

Code: 20BS1402

**II B.Tech - II Semester – Regular / Supplementary Examinations
MAY - 2024**

**ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS & WAVES
(ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Note: 1. This paper contains questions from 5 units of Syllabus. Each unit carries 14 marks and have an internal choice of Questions.

2. All parts of Question must be answered in one place.

BL – Blooms Level

CO – Course Outcome

			BL	CO	Max. Marks
UNIT-I					
1	a)	Derive Laplace's and Poisson's equation.	L3	CO1	7 M
	b)	Determine the electric field intensity due to infinite line charge, at a point perpendicular to its plane and at a given distance from the line charge from first principles.	L3	CO2	7 M
OR					
2	a)	Point charges $Q_1 = 5 \mu\text{C}$ and $Q_2 = -4 \mu\text{C}$ are placed at (3, 2, 1) and (-4, 0, 6) respectively. Determine the force on Q_1 .	L3	CO1	7 M
	b)	Show that $E = -\nabla V$.	L3	CO2	7 M
UNIT-II					
3	a)	Using Biot-Savart's law, Derive the magnetic field intensity on the axis of a circular loop with radius R and carrying a steady current I.	L3	CO2	7 M

	b)	A circular loop of radius $\rho = 5\text{m}$ carries a current of 10A. Solve the magnetic field intensity \vec{H} at point (0,0,0.5).	L3	CO2	7 M
OR					
4	a)	Develop the expression for magnetic field Intensity at a point 'P' due to an infinite line current element.	L3	CO2	7 M
	b)	Derive the equation to show that curl of magnetic field intensity is equal to current density.	L3	CO2	7 M
UNIT-III					
5	a)	Write and explain Maxwell's equations in integral form for time varying Fields.	L2	CO3	7 M
	b)	In a material for which $\sigma = 5.0 \text{ s/m}$ and $\epsilon_r = 1$, the electric field intensity is $E = 250 \sin 10^{10}t$ (V/m). Predict the conduction and displacement current densities, and the frequency at which they have equal magnitudes.	L2	CO3	7 M
OR					
6	a)	State and explain Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction.	L2	CO3	7 M
	b)	Explain (i) Conduction Current. (ii) Displacement current.	L2	CO3	7 M
UNIT-IV					
7	a)	Derive the expression for attenuation and phase constants of uniform plane wave.	L3	CO3	7 M

	b)	If $\epsilon_r = 9$, $\mu = \mu_0$ for the medium in which a wave with frequency $f = 0.3\text{GHz}$ is propagating, determine propagation constant and intrinsic impedance of the medium when i) $\sigma = 0$ and ii) $\sigma = 10 \text{ mho/m}$.	L3	CO3	7 M
OR					
8	a)	State and prove Poynting theorem.	L2	CO3	7 M
	b)	For good dielectrics derive the expression for α , β , V_p and η .	L3	CO3	7 M
UNIT-V					
9	a)	Define and derive the reflection coefficient of a wave which is incident normally on a dielectric.	L3	CO4	7 M
	b)	Calculate the depth of penetration δ , of an EM wave in copper at $f = 60 \text{ Hz}$ and $f = 100 \text{ MHz}$. For Copper, $\sigma = 5.8 \times 10^7 \text{ mho/m}$, $\epsilon_r = 1$, $\mu_r = 1$.	L3	CO4	7 M
OR					
10	a)	Define and derive the transmission coefficient of a wave which is incident normally on a dielectric?	L3	CO4	7 M
	b)	What is Brewster Angle? Derive the expression for Brewster angle.	L3	CO4	7 M